



Tippi


Shape	Inverted moon 
Position	Written above and between two letters.
Sound	Adds a nasal sound to the word.
	Sounds same as 'm' in limp or 'n' in link. ਲਿੰਪ, ਲਿੰਕ
Used with	Mukta words, vowels that go before the letter and with vowels that go under the letter. Mukta, Sihari, Aunkar and Dulaunkar ਵੰਸ਼, ਖੰਡਾ, ਪਿੰਡ, ਮੁੰਡਾ, ਬੁੰਦ etc.
Cannot be used with	Kanna, Bihari, Hora, Kanaura, Lavan and Dulavan

Bindee (ਬਿੰਦੀ)

Shape	 like a dot
Position	Written next to Matra (Vowel) and above the letter.
Sound	Adds a nasal sound to the word.
	Sounds same as 'm' in lamp or 'n' in candy. ਲੈਂਪ (Lamp), ਕੈਂਡੀ (Candy)
Used with	Vowels that go after the letter and with vowels that go above the letter. Kanna, Bihari, Hora, Kanaura, Lavan and Dulavan. ਕਾਂ, ਗਾਂ, ਨੀਂਦ, ਰੋਂਦਾ, ਫੌਂਟ (Font), ਔਂਕੜ, ਗੇਂਦ, ਬੈਂਕ (Bank) etc.
Cannot be used with	Aunkar, Dulankar, Sihari, and Mukta words.

All Vowel symbols are called Matras in Punjabi.

Adhak

Shape	Crescent moon 
Position	Written above and between two letters.
Sound	Stresses the sound of the letter that follows it in the words.
	ਹ + ਿ + ਥ + ਹੱਥ, ਅ + ਿ + ਗ + ਅੱਗ
Used with	Matras or words without matras. ਚਿੱਠੀ, ਉੱਲੂ, ਮੱਛਰ, ਪੱਥਰ, ਲੱਕੜ etc.

