

Know the difference in English sounds between these letters:

çha	ਛ	cha	ਚ
ṭa	ਟ	ta	ਤ
ṭha	ਠ	tha	ਥ
ḍa	ਡ	da	ਦ
ḍha	ਢ	dha	ਧ
ṇa	ਣ	na	ਨ
ng	ਙ	nj	ਞ
ga	ਗ	gha	ਘ
da	ਦ	dha	ਧ
ka	ਕ	kha	ਖ
ja	ਜ	jha	ਝ
u	ਉ	a	ਅ