

Know the difference in English sounds between these letters:

| | | | |
|--------------|--|-----|--|
| çha | | cha | |
| ṭa | | ta | |
| ṭha | | tha | |
| ḍa | | da | |
| ḍha | | dha | |
| ṇa | | na | |
| fa | | pha | |
| ḡa | | ga | |
| <u>kh</u> ha | | kha | |
| za | | ja | |
| sha | | sa | |
| ṛa | | ra | |
| nj | | ng | |
| ga | | gha | |
| da | | dha | |